

# Cisco Implementing and Administering Cisco Solutions v1.0 (CCNA)

#### Summary

Length: 40 hours Level: Foundational

This course gives you a broad range of fundamental knowledge for all IT careers. You will learn how to install, operate, configure, and verify a basic IPv4 and IPv6 network. The course covers configuring network components such as switches, routers, and Wireless LAN Controllers; managing network devices; and identifying basic security threats. The course also gives you a foundation in network programmability, automation, and software-defined networking. This course helps you prepare to take the 200-301 Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) exam to earn CCNA certification. This course consists of 5 days of instructor-led training with hands-on lab practice, plus the equivalent of 3 days of self-paced material. This course includes post class lab access- a total of 60 hours of labs over a 90 day period. This course eligible for registration with CLC's. This course may earn a Credly Badge.

# **Learning Objectives**

After taking this course, you should be able to:

- Identify the components of a computer network and describe their basic characteristics
- Understand the model of host-to-host communication
- Describe the features and functions of the Cisco IOS Software
- Describe LANs and the role of switches within LANs
- Describe Ethernet as the network access layer of TCP/IP and describe the operation of switches
- Install a switch and perform the initial configuration
- Describe the TCP/IP internet Layer, IPv4, its addressing scheme, and subnetting
- Describe the TCP/IP Transport layer and Application layer
- Explore functions of routing
- Implement basic configuration on a Cisco router
- Explain host-to-host communications across switches and routers
- Identify and resolve common switched network issues and common problems associated with IPv4 addressing
- Describe IPv6 main features, addresses and configure and verify basic IPv6 connectivity
- Describe the operation, benefits, and limitations of static routing
- Describe, implement and verify VLANs and trunks
- Describe the application and configuration of inter-VLAN routing
- Explain the basics of dynamic routing protocols and describe components and terms of OSPF
- Explain how STP and RSTP work
- Configure link aggregation using EtherChannel
- Describe the purpose of Layer 3 redundancy protocols
- Describe basic WAN and VPN concepts
- Describe the operation of ACLs and their applications in the network
- Configure internet access using DHCP clients and explain and configure NAT on Cisco routers
- Describe the basic QoS concepts
- Describe the concepts of wireless networks, which types of wireless networks can be built and how to use WLC
- Describe network and device architectures and introduce virtualization
- Introduce the concept of network programmability and SDN and describe the smart network management solutions like Cisco DNA Center, SD-Access and SD-WAN
- Configure basic IOS system monitoring tools
- Describe the management of Cisco devices
- Describe the current security threat landscape
- Describe threat defense technologies
- Implement a basic security configuration of the device management plane
- Implement basic steps to harden network devices

1.	WFXPLPSWEGHFFWEFFRETWORKING
	Components of a network
	Characteristics of a network
	Physical vs. Logical Topologies

Interpreting a network diagram

Impact of user applications on the network

2. 2 - INTRODUCING THE HOST-TO-HOST COMMUNICATIONS MODEL

Host-to-host communications overview

ISO OSI reference model

TCP/IP protocol Suite

Peer-to-peer communications

Encapsulation and de-encapsulation

TCP/IP stack vs OSI reference model

3. 3 - OPERATING CISCO IOS SOFTWARE

Cisco IOS software features and functions

Cisco IOS software CLI functions

Cisco IOS software models

Discovery 1: Get started with Cisco CLI

4. 4 - INTRODUCING LANS

Local area networks

LAN components

Need for switches

Characteristics and features of switches

5. 5 - EXPLORING THE TCP/IP LINK LAYER

Ehernet LAN connection media

Ethernet frame structure

LAN communication types

MAC addresses

Frame switching

Discovery 2: Observe how a switch operate

**Duplex communication** 

6. 6 - STARTING A SWITCH

Switch installation

Connecting to a console port

Switch LED indicators

Basic show commands and information

Discovery 3: Perform basic switch configuration

Implement the initial switch configuration

7. 7 - INTRODUCING THE TCP/IP INTERNET LAYER, IPV4 ADDRESSING, AND SUBNETS

Internet protocol

Decimal and binary number systems

Binary-to-decimal conversion

Decimal-to-binary conversion

IPv4 address representation

IPv4 header fields

IPv4 address classes

Subnet masks

Subnets

Implementing subnetting: Bowwing bits

Implementing subnetting: Determining the addressing scheme

Benefits of VLSM and Implementing VLSM

Private vs. Public IPv4 addresses

Reserved IPv4 addresses

Verifying IPv4 address of a host

8. 8 - EXPLAINING THE TCP/IP TRANSPORT LAYER AND APPLICATION LAYER

TCP/IP transport layer functions

Reliable vs. Best-effort transport

TCP characteristics

**UDP** characteristics

TCP/IP application layer

**Introducing HTTP** 

Domain name system

Explaining DHCP for IPv4	Exp	laining	<b>DHCP</b>	for	IP <sub>V</sub>
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Discovery 4: Inspect TCP/IP applications

9. 9 - EXPLORING THE FUNCTIONS OF ROUTING

Role of a router

Router components

Router functions

Routing table

Path determination

10. 10 - CONFIGURING A CISCO ROUTER

Initial router setup

Configuring router interfaces

Configuring IPv4 addresses on router interfaces

Checking interface configuration and status

Discovery 5: Configure an interface on a Cisco router

Exploring connected devices

Using Cisco Discovery Protocol

Configure and verify LLDP

Disconvery 6: Configure and verify layer 2 discovery protocols

Implement an initial router configuration

11. 11 - EXPLORING THE PACKET DELIVERY PROCESS

Layer 2 addressing

Layer 3 addressing

Default gateways

Address resolution protocol

Discovery 7: Configure default gateway

Host-to-host packet delivery

Discovery 8: Explore packet forwarding

12. 12 - TROUBLESHOOTING A SIMPLE NETWORK

Troubleshooting methods

Troubleshooting tools

Troubleshooting common switch media issues

Discovery 9: Troubleshoot switch media and port issues Discovery 10: Troubleshoot port duplex issues Troubleshooting common problems associated with IPv4 addressing 13 - INTRODUCING BASIC IPV6 IPv4 address exhaustion workarounds IPv6 features IPv6 addresses and address types Comparison of IPv4 and IPv6 header Internet control message protocol version 6 Neighbor discovery IPv6 address allocation Discovery 11: Configure basic IPv6 connectivity Verification of end-to-end IPv6 connectivity 14 - CONFIGURING STATIC ROUTING **Routing Operation** Static and dynamic routing comparison When to use static routing IPv4 static route configuration Default routes Verifying static and default route configuration Discovery 12: Configure and verify IPv4 static routes Configuring IPv6 static routes Discovery 13: Configure IPv6 static routes Implement IPv4 static routing Implement IPv6 static routing 15 - IMPLEMENTING VLANS AND TRUNKS

15 - IMPLEMENTING VLANS AND TRUNK
VLAN Introduction
Creating a VLAN
Assigning a port to a VLAN

13.

Trunking with 802.1Q

Configuring an 802.1Q trunk

	VLAN design considerations
16.	Troubleshoot VLANs and trunk 16 - ROUTING BETWEEN VLANS
	Purpose of Inter-VLAN routing
	Options for the Inter-VLAN routing
	Discovery 15: Configure a router on a stick
	Implement multiple VLANs and basic routing between the VLANs
17.	17 - INTRODUCING OSPF
	Dynamic routing protocols
	Path selection
	Link-State routing protocol overview
	Link-State routing protocol data structures
	Introducing OSPF
	Establishing OSPF neighbor adjacencies
	OSPF neighbor states
	SPF algorithm
	Building a Link-State database
	Discovery 16: Configure and verify single-area OSPF
	Routing for IPv6
18.	18 - BUILDING REDUNDANT SWITCHED TOPOLOGIES (SELF-STUDY)
	Physical redundancy in a LAN
	Issues in redundant topologies
	Spanning tree operation
	Types of spanning tree protocols

Discovery 14: Configure VLAN and trunk

19 - IMPROVING REDUNDANT SWITCHED TOPOLOGIES WITH ETHERCHANNEL EtherChannel overview
 EtherChannel configuration options
 Configuring and verifying EtherChannel

PortFast and BPDU guard

Rapid spanning tree protocol

Improve redundant switched topologies with EtherChannel 20 - EXPLORING LAYER 3 REDUNDANCY (SELF-STUDY) 20. Need for default gateway redundancy **Understanding FHRP Understanding HSRP** 21 - INTRODUCING WAN TECHNOLOGIES (SELF-STUDY) 21. Introduction to WAN technologies WAN devices and demarcation point WAN topology options WAN connectivity options Virtual private networks **Enterprise-manged VPNs** Provider-managed VPNs 22 - EXPLAINING BASICS OF ACL 22. **ACL** overview ACL operation ACL wildcard masking Wildcard mask abbreviations Types of basic ACLs Configuring standard IPv4 ACLs Configuring extended IPv4 ACLs Verifying and modifying IPv4 ACLs Applying IPv4 ACLs to filter network traffic Discovery 18: Configure and verify IPv4 ACLs Implement numbered and named IPv4 ACLs 23 - ENABLING INTERNET CONNECTIVITY 23. Discovery 19: Configure a provider-assigned IPv4 address

Discovery 19: Configure a provider-assigned IPv4 addr Introducing network address translation NAT terminology and translation mechanisms Benefits and drawbacks of NAT Static NAT and port forwarding Port address translation

Configuring and verifying inside IPv4 NAT

Discovery 20: Configure static NAT

Discovery 21: Configure dynamic NAT and PAT

Implement PAT

24. 24 - INTRODUCING QOS (SELF-STUDY)

Converged networks

Quality of service defined

QoS policy

QoS mechanisms

QoS models

Deploying end-to-end QoS

25. 25 - EXPLAINING WIRELESS FUNDAMENTALS (SELF-STUDY)

Wireless technologies

WLAN architechtures

WiFi channels

AP and WLC management

Discovery 22: Log into the WLC

Discovery 23: Monitor the WLC

Discovery 24: Configure a dynamic (VLAN) interface

Discovery 25: Configure a DHCP scope

Discovery 26: Configure a WLAN

Discovery 27: Define a RADIUS server

Discovery 28: Explore management options

26. 26 - INTRODUCING ARCHITECTURES AND VIRTUALIZATION (SELF-STUDY)

Introduction to network design

Enterprise three-tier hierarchical network design

Spine-leaf network design

Cisco enterprise architecture model

Cloud computing overview

Network device architecture

27.	Virtualization fundamentals 27 - EXPLAINING THE EVOLUTION OF INTELLIGENT NETWORKS
	Overview of network programmability in enterprise networks
	Software-defined networking
	Common programmability protocols and methods
	Configuration management tools
	Introducing Cisco DNA center
	Discovery 29: Explore the Cisco DNA center
	Introducing Cisco SD-Access
	Introducing Cisco SD-WAN
28.	28 - INTRODUCING SYSTEM MONITORING
	Introducing Syslog
	Syslog message format
	SNMP overview
	Enabling network time protocol
	Discovery 30: Configure and verify NTP

Configure system message logging

29. 29 - MANAGING CISCO DEVICES

Cisco IOS intergrated file system adn devices

Stages of the router power-on boot sequence

Loading and managing system images files

Loading Cisco IOS configuration files

Validating Cisco IOS images using MD5

Managing Cisco IOS images and device configuration files

Discovery 31: Create the Cisco IOS impage backup

Discovery 32: Upgrade Cisco IOS image

30. 30 - EXAMINING THE SECURITY THREAT LANDSCAPE (SELF-STUDY)

Security threat landscape overview

Malware

Hacking tools

Denial of service and distributed denial of service

Reflection and amplification attacks Social engineering **Evolution of Phishing** Password attacks Reconnaissance attacks Buffer overflow attacks Man-in-the-middle attacks Vectors of data loss and exfiltration Other considerations 31 - IMPLEMENTING THREAT DEFENSE TECHNOLOGIES (SELF-STUDY) Information security overview Firewalls Intrusion prevention systems Protection against data loss and phishing attacks Defending against DoS and DDoS attacks Introduction to cryptographic technologies IPsec security services Secure sockets Layer and transport layer security Wireless security protocols Discover 33: Configure WLAN using WPA2 PSK using the GUI 32 - SECURING ADMINISTRATIVE ACCESS Network device security overview Securing access to privileged EXEC mode Securing console access Securing remote access Discover 34: Secure console and remote access Configuring the login banner Limiting remote access with ACLs Discovery 35: Enable and limit remote access connectivity External authentication options Secure device administrative access

31.

32.

## 33. 33 - IMPLEMENTING DEVICE HARDENING

Securing unused ports

Infrastructure ACL

Disabling unused services

Port security

Discovery 36: Configure and verify port security

Mitigating VLAN attacks

**DHCP** snooping

Dynamic ARP inspection

Mitigation STP attacks

Implement device hardening

The self-study material can be done at your own pace after the instructor-led portion of the course

#### **Audience**

This course is designed for anyone seeking CCNA certification. The course also provides foundational knowledge for all support technicians involved in the basic installation, operation, and verification of Cisco networks. The job roles best suited to the material in this course are: - Entry-level network engineer - Network administrator - Network support technician - Help desk technician

## **Prerequisites**

While there are no prerequisites for this course, please ensure you have the right level of experience to be successful in this training: - Basic computer literacy - Basic PC operating system navigation skills - Basic internet usage skills - Basic IP address knowledge